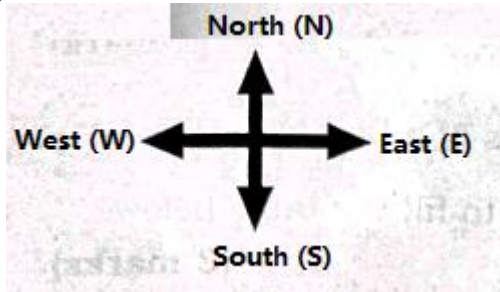


**MARKING GUIDE OF P6 SOCIAL AND RELIGIOUS STUDIES
NATIONAL EXAMINATION 2022-2023**

51)



- 52) Location of things and physical features (mountains, rivers, lakes, valleys, forests, airports, towns...)
They help to get information on height, altitude of a place or distance of a road.
They provide boundaries of the land.
They show houses, farms, towns, forests, roads...
They help to calculate the distance between two places.

- 53) Injuries
Disability
Stress
Fear
Low self-esteem
Divorce/separation of parents
Increasing number of street kids
Death
Increased number of school drop out
Forced migration.

- 54) Avoid being in lonely places
Reporting criminals
Dressing well/decently
Educating people on issues of sex education
Setting strict laws to punish abusers.

- 55) Eating a balanced diet
Doing physical exercise
Reducing sugary drinks and foods
Manage the stress
Reduce your screen time, go outside and go for a walk.
Try to get adequate sleep to keep hormone levels stable
Avoid smoking cigarettes

Reducing alcohol intake
 Maintaining a healthy weight.

56)

STDs	Waterborne diseases
HIV/AIDS	Typhoid fever
Gonorrhoea	Dysentery

57) Surplus budget

Deficit budget
 Balanced budget
 Family budget
 National budget
 School budget

58) **Incomes on items**

Sale of Sweet banana 70,000Frw
 Sale of pumpkins 3,000Frw
 Sale of carrots 3,000Frw
 Sale of beans 20,000Frw
 Sale of maize 60,000Frw

Expenditures on items

Buying ball point pens 3,000Frw
 Buying exercise books 3,000Frw
 Buying pancakes 3,000Frw
 Buying balloons 3,000Frw
 Buying a school bag 3,000Frw

Income on items	Amount	Expenditures on items	Amount
Sale of Sweet banana	70,000Frw	Buying ball point pens	3,000Frw
Sale of pumpkins	3,000Frw	Buying exercise books	3,000Frw
Sale of carrots	3,000Frw	Buying pancakes	1,000Frw
Sale of beans	20,000Frw	Buying balloons	1,000Frw
Sale of maize	60,000Frw	Buying a school bag	5,000Frw
Total Income	156,000Frw	Total expenditure	13,000Frw

- 59) Fighting
Abusing people
Stealing
Fraud
Corruption
Taking drugs
Bullying
Rape
Sexual abuse
Alcoholism
- 60) Blue
Yellow
Green
- 61) Good leadership promotes peace
Good leadership promotes development
Good leadership promotes unity
Good leadership promotes friendship among people
It fights against corruption
Good leadership promotes equity and equality.
- 62) Fighting
Stealing
- 63) Saving helps to start a new business
It helps to handle emergencies
It helps to increase the income
It helps to prepare retirement
It helps to buy a new property
It helps to get interest from a bank.
It helps to avoid wastage of money.
It helps to plan for a better future.
It helps to improve living standards.
- 64) Mining
Agriculture
Over grazing
Burning
Deforestation
Lumbering
Industrialization
Road construction
Increasing urbanization

65) Population density = $\frac{450,000 \text{ people}}{1500 \text{ km}^2} = 300 \text{ people/km}^2$

66) Provision of high yielding seeds to farmers.

Provision farming tools like hand hoes and tractors

Practice of land consolidation

Provision of fertilizers and pesticides

To provide loans

Teaching good methods of farming

67) **Trade:** Some people migrate because they want to trade elsewhere.

Employment: some people migrate in search of jobs

Civil wars: civil wars make people migrate to safer countries.

Natural disasters: calamities such as drought, famine or disease cause people to migrate.

Education: some people migrate in search of better educational opportunities.

Population pressure: increased population causes people to migrate in search of land.

Insecurity

Political instability

Poverty

Search of fertile soil

68) Planting trees and grass

Avoiding overgrazing

Avoiding deforestation

Avoiding overfishing

Avoiding over cultivation

Avoiding throwing rubbish in water sources.

Avoiding swamp reclamation.

Conserving wetlands

Educating people about the dangers of deforestation and swamp drainage.

Avoid bush burning

Building industries far from the town and water sources.

69) Transport networks help to move people and goods from one place to another.

They promote interaction among people

They provide employment for people.

Advertise goods and services

Sending and receiving messages

Promote friendship

Source of money and income

Reduce the price of goods.

70) (a) (i) Rwanda defense force (RDF)

(b) (ii) FAO

71) Cirrus

Stratus

Cumulus

Nimbus

Cirrostratus

Altostratus

Nimbostratus

Cumulonimbus

72) a) X = Atlantic Ocean

L = Indian Ocean

b) M = Madagascar

73) Cattle chief (Umunyamukenke)

Land chief (Umunyabutaka)

Military chief (Umutware w'Ingabo)

74) a) Trade

b) Barter trade

75) b) Chiel of land

76) Traders introduced new items of trade (clothes, beads, spree, house hold utensils)

They introduced the use of cowries shells, coins, Rupees and paper notes as new medium change.

They replaced barter trade by modern trade.

The trade's routes developed into modern routes

Trade activity enable people to obtain what they needed

Trader helped improve the lives of people.

They introduced various Islamic aspects of culture (dressing and worship)

The Portuguese traders introduced new crops (maize and cassava)

The Arab traders initiated clove farming in Zanzibar

Seyyid Said Sultan made Zanzibar to be known as "the Pearl of the Indian Ocean"

Traders led to the colonization of East Africa.

Arab traders introduced and spread Islam.
Arab traders intermarried with Africans to form Swahili culture.
They developed new craft and trade skills
Many animals were killed in order to produce items of trade.
They established new coastal towns.
They expanded and organized slave trade.
Traders caused overexploitation of resources in East Africa.
They undermined our culture.

77) (a) Canaan
(b) Isaac

78) Belief n the Oneness of God.
Belief in the Angels of God
Belief in the Revelations (Books) of God.
Belief in the Prophets (Messengers) of God.
Belief in the Day of Judgment.
Belief in Premeasurement (Qagar)
Belief in Resurrection after Death.

79) Circumcision
Change of the names
Countless stars in the sky
The smoking fire pot and the flaming torch.

80) (a) Shirk means Polytheism while
(b) Tawheed means Monotheism

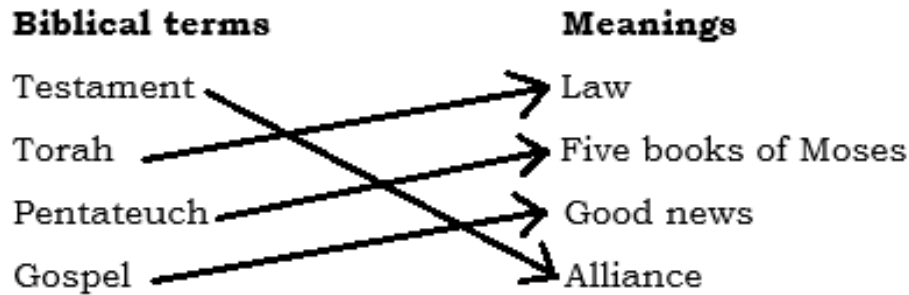
81) Abraham
Noah
Jacob
Moses

82) Creation
Sin and its consequences
The virtues and vices
The prophecy
The human Slavation
Faith
Communion
Judgement
Resurrection
Old Testament
New Testament

- 83) Masihi Daijal
God and Magog
Smoke
The beast of the earth
Anti-Christ
Dabba
The descent of Jesus
Pandemic diseases
The Sun will rise from West
Kingdom will rise against Kingdoms
Calling evil good
Persecution
The Son of Mariam
- 84) A good friend cares for others
A good friend is respectful
A good friend is trustworthy
A good friend shares with others
- 85) a) True
b) False
- 86) Respecting each other
Helping poor and needy
Avoiding damaging people's properties
Living temperance
Controlling anger
Visiting the sick people in hospital and prisons
Feeding the needy people.
- 87) Sins bring instability in the world
Sins lead to death
Sins lead to isolation of human race from God
Sins lead to shame, pain and suffering
Sins lead to conflicts
Sins lead to wars
Sins lead to jail
Sins lead to loss of eternal life
- 88) Human beings are created in God's image
Human beings choose from wrong and right
Human were put in charge of all God's creations
They are fearfully and wonderfully made
Human beings will sit for the judgement

Human beings were saved by Jesus
 Human beings were given the 10 commandments to lead them
 Human beings are intelligent
 Human beings praise and worship God.

89)



90) They bring Allah's message to human beings
 They record human being actions
 They pray for forgiveness of human beings
 They strengthen prophets and believers in their faith.
 They guard heaven and hell and punish the wicked.
 They protect human beings

91) It is a pillar of Islam
 The soul gets purified (Taqwa)
 It is for health reason
 It involves relationship
 It cultivates gratefulness
 It creates humility
 It helps to cultivate kindness and concerns for others
 Gaining direction in life.

92) Mosque

93) Commandments lead Christians' lives
 They are rules that Christians should follow.
 They teach Christians to be satisfied with what they have.
 They teach Christians to worship only one God.
 They help Christians to respect God.
 They remind Christians to obey Sabbath.
 They teach Christian's respect marriages (to be faithful).
 They teach Christians to respect human life.
 They teach Christians to have good behaviours.

94) God created man to worship Him

To look after His creatures on earth.
 Multiplication and expansion.
 To guide other creatures.
 To show his power
 To reflect his image

95) Gabriel
 Michael

96)

Religion of the world	Place of worship
Christianity	Church
Islam	Mosque
Judaism	Temple / synagogue

97) Moses

98) Ange Gabriel / Jibreel

99) Intra-personal conflicts (conflict with one self)
 Interpersonal conflicts (conflict between two or more people)
 Intra-group conflicts (denomination, ethnicity, etc)
 Intergroup conflicts (conflict between two or more groups)
 Intra-national conflict (conflict within a nation such as civil war, genocide)
 International conflict (conflict between two or more countries)
 Religious conflicts
 Political conflicts
 Behavioural conflicts
 Economic conflicts
 Misunderstanding

100) (a) Rape
 Deliberately causing pain during sex
 Assaulting the genitals
 Forced sex without protection against pregnancy or sexually transmitted infections.
 Forcing someone to perform sexual acts
 Using sexually degrading insults
 Unwanted touching
 Unwanted exposure to pornography
 Sexual jokes
 Forced marriage
 Withholding sex as punishment
 Using sex to coerce compliance
 Early marriage

Women circumcision

Incest

Homosexuality

(b) Parenting education classes

Organizing home visiting programs

Organizing public education

Organizing training sessions for people from different categories

Avoiding being in lonely places

Reporting criminals

Dressing well

Punishing law abusers

Building counselling centres for abused people.